

Message Text

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SUBJECT: CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION

FOR IOP/M; IPS/PE; IBS

STATE FOR EUE/CAN; INR/RES

1. THE TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL JULY 25 IN AN EDITORIAL "THE EGGS IN THE EUROPEAN SECURITY BASKETS" EXPRESSED SOME CYNICISM OVER THE CSCE SIGNING IN GENEVA. THE PAPER WAS PLEASED THOUGH WITH PROGRESS ON BASKET THREE "ANY AGREEMENTS WRITTEN INTO THE FINAL DECLARATION CAN BE EXPECTED TO BE MODEST. BUT WHAT MAY BE MORE SIGNIFICANT THAN ANY SPECIFIC COMMITMENT IS THAT THE ISSUE OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS WILL HAVE BEEN GIVEN FORMAL RECOGNITION AS A MATTER APPROXIMATELY RAISED IN FUTURE EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS. THE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE FUTURE FREEDOM OF SOVIET JEWS, FOR EXAMPLE, TO EMIGRATE, MAY BE SIGNIFICANT.

"THE FINAL DECLARATION WILL HAVE NEITHER THE FORCE OF LAW NOR THE BINDING EFFECT OF A TREATY. IT WILL BE ONLY A STATEMENT OF INTENTIONS. YET THE SLOW STUBBORNESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS SUGGESTS THAT THE PARTICIPANTS RECOGNIZE THAT EVEN WITHOUT FORMAL GUARANTEES SUCH A STATEMENT, MAKING ITS APPEAL TO INTERNATIONAL OPINION, WILL BE AT LEAST A MODEST REALITY TO BE RECKONED WITH."

ON THE SAME DAY THOUGH, THE OTTAWA CITIZEN FOUND THE CSCE CONFERENCE TO BE A "MISNOMER". "THE CONFERENCE DID LITTLE TO PROMOTE SECURITY. THAT WILL COME ONLY WHEN THERE IS SOME DISARMAMENT, AND WHEN

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INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES ARE SETTLED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS

RATHER THAN THROUGH THE USE OF FORCE.

"NOR DID THE CONFERENCE PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. THE EXISTING COOPERATION IS THE PRODUCT OF BILATERAL CONTACTS. IT WILL REMAIN LIMITED UNTIL THE TWO SIDES DECIDE THEIR FUTURE LIES IN COOPERATION RATHER THAN SEEKING UNILATERAL GAINS AT THE OTHER'S EXPENSE.

"THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET UNION, ALONG WITH OTHERS, ARE STILL EXPLODING NUCLEAR DEVICES UNDERGROUND AND DEVELOPING BETTER WEAPONS. THIS IS NOT THE STUFF REAL SECURITY AND COOPERATION IS MADE OF".

"THE WHOLE EXERCISE IS LARGELY OF PSYCHOLOGICAL VALUE: IT PROMOTES THE ATMOSPHERE OF DETENTE. THE DANGER IS THAT SUCH OUTWARD SYMBOLS TEND TO BECOME A SUBSTITUTE FOR THE REAL THING. TRUE DETENTE WILL COME ONLY WHEN THE SUPER POWERS PLACE INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER ABOVE THEIR SELFISH INTERESTS- AND FOR THAT NO POWER SEEMS READY."

WILSON

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